#### **Foundation Skills**

#### **OARS**

- Open questions
- Affirm Efforts and Strengths
- Reflect
- Summarize

## Our Outline



- Why affirm?
- What is affirming?
- How to include it

# Why affirm?

Behind every difficult person or situation is a blessing just waiting to be revealed.

Cheryl Richardson

## Why affirm?

- Builds rapport
- Provides the client feedback
- Targets specific behaviors
- Increases confidence

## Types of affirmations - Appreciation

- Thanks for coming in today
- I know it was hard to tell me that. I'm glad you did.
- I know it was not easy to keep this appointment. Thank you.

# Types of affirmations – Steps/efforts

- That's a useful step you took.
- That's a great suggestion.
- I would find that difficult to deal with too.
- You can be very persistent when you set your mind to something.

Molly	Kellogg,	RD,	<b>LCSW</b>

#### Types of affirmations – Strengths/process

- You clearly want to do as much as you can for your health.
- You are creative with ideas of how to handle situations.
- When you do it this way... this happens...
- You are someone who...

#### What to affirm

- Efforts not outcomes
- Observations
- Problem-solving
- Process

# Developing your style

- Each client is different
- Attend to cultural differences
- Reflections work better than cheerleading
- What seems to work for you?

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## Why affirm?

Perhaps once in a hundred years a person may be ruined by excessive praise, but surely once every minute someone dies inside for lack of it.

Cecil G. Osborne

# Let's practice

- 1. Look for an effort or strength
- 2. Form an affirmation
- 3. Practice saying it out loud

## **Practicing Affirming**



- Observe others affirming
- Notice what happens
- Collect some favorites
- Practice with friends and family